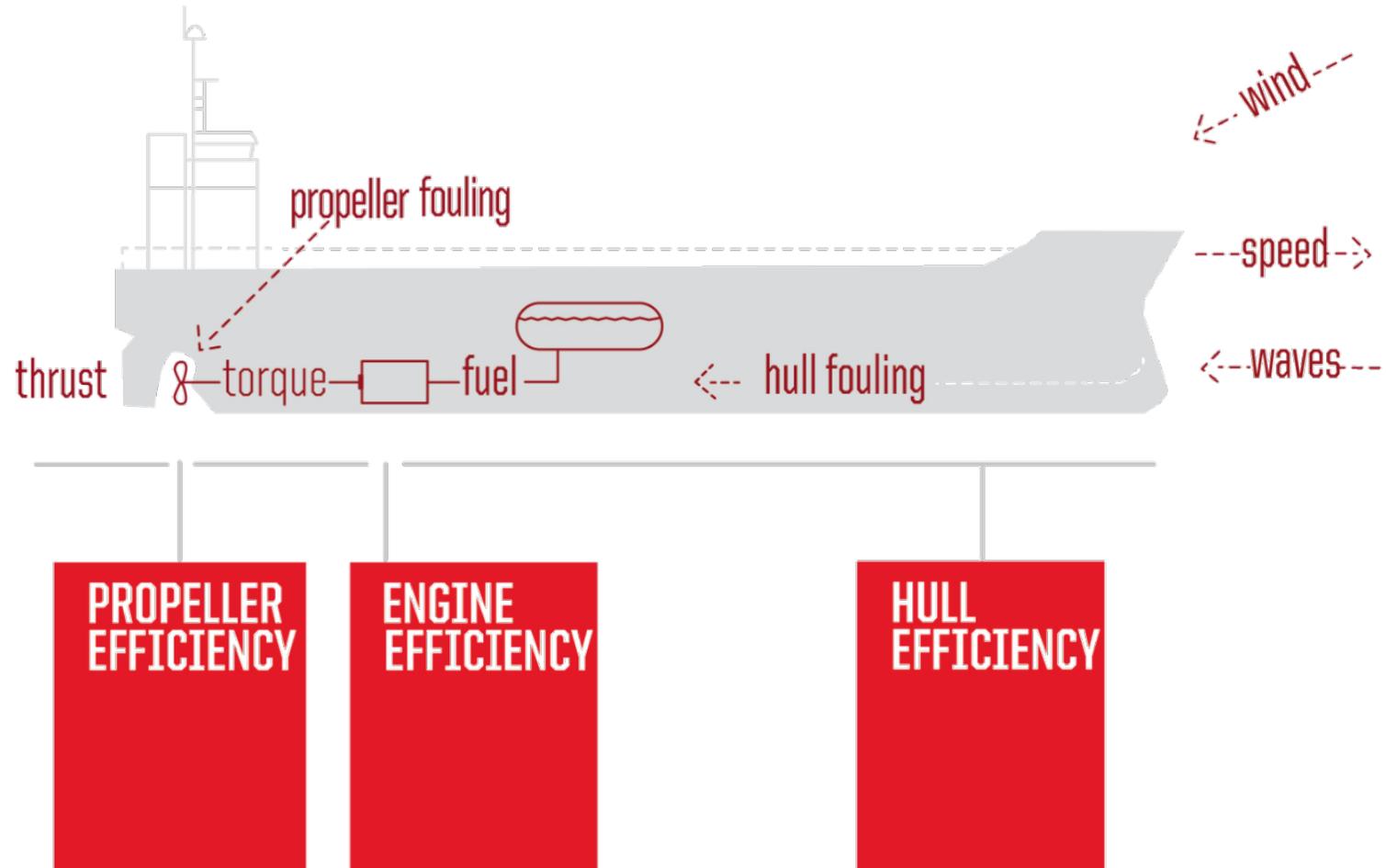


VAF

INSTRUMENTS

Propulsion Performance

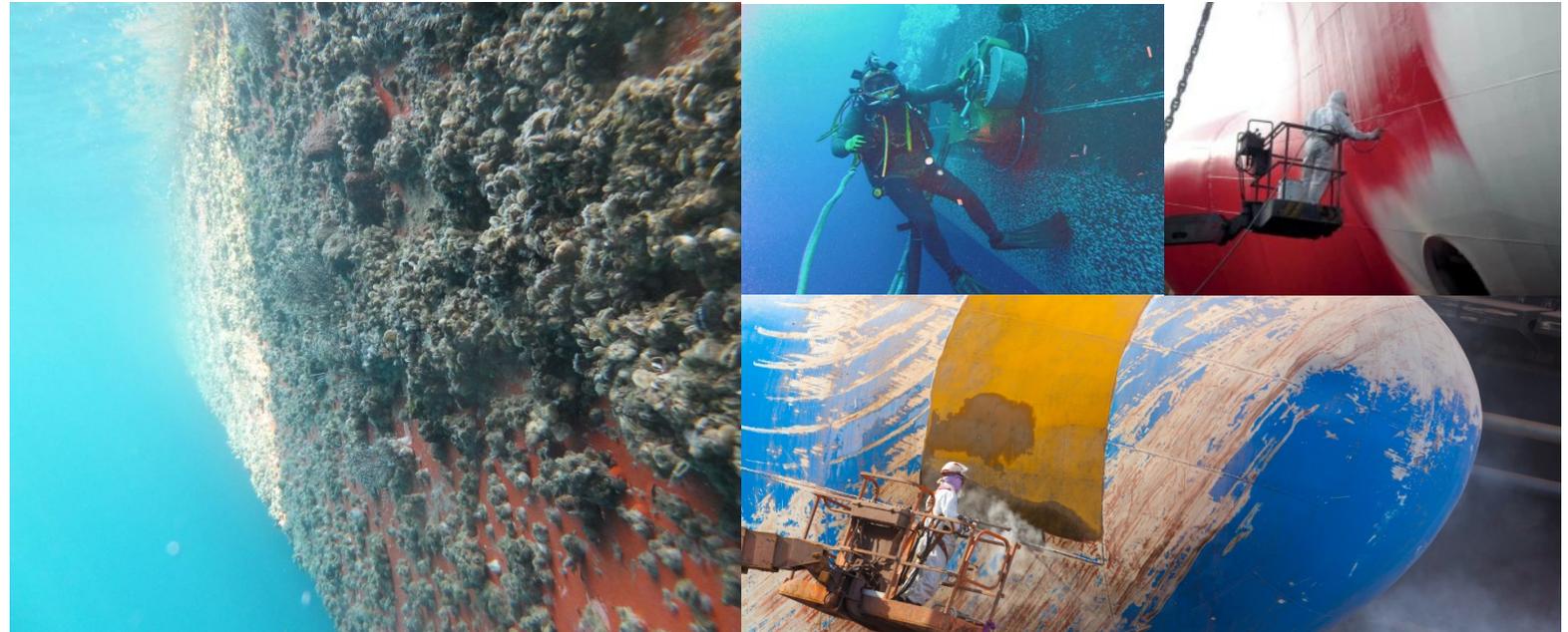
using propeller thrust and virtual speedlog



Thrust to separate the propeller performance from the hull performance

■ The hull

- Coating
- Fouling
- Damages
- Energy Saving Devices on hull
- Trim
- Design



Thrust to separate the propeller performance from the hull performance

■ The propeller

- Fouling
- Damages of leading edges or on the surface due to corrosion
- Cavitation
- Design

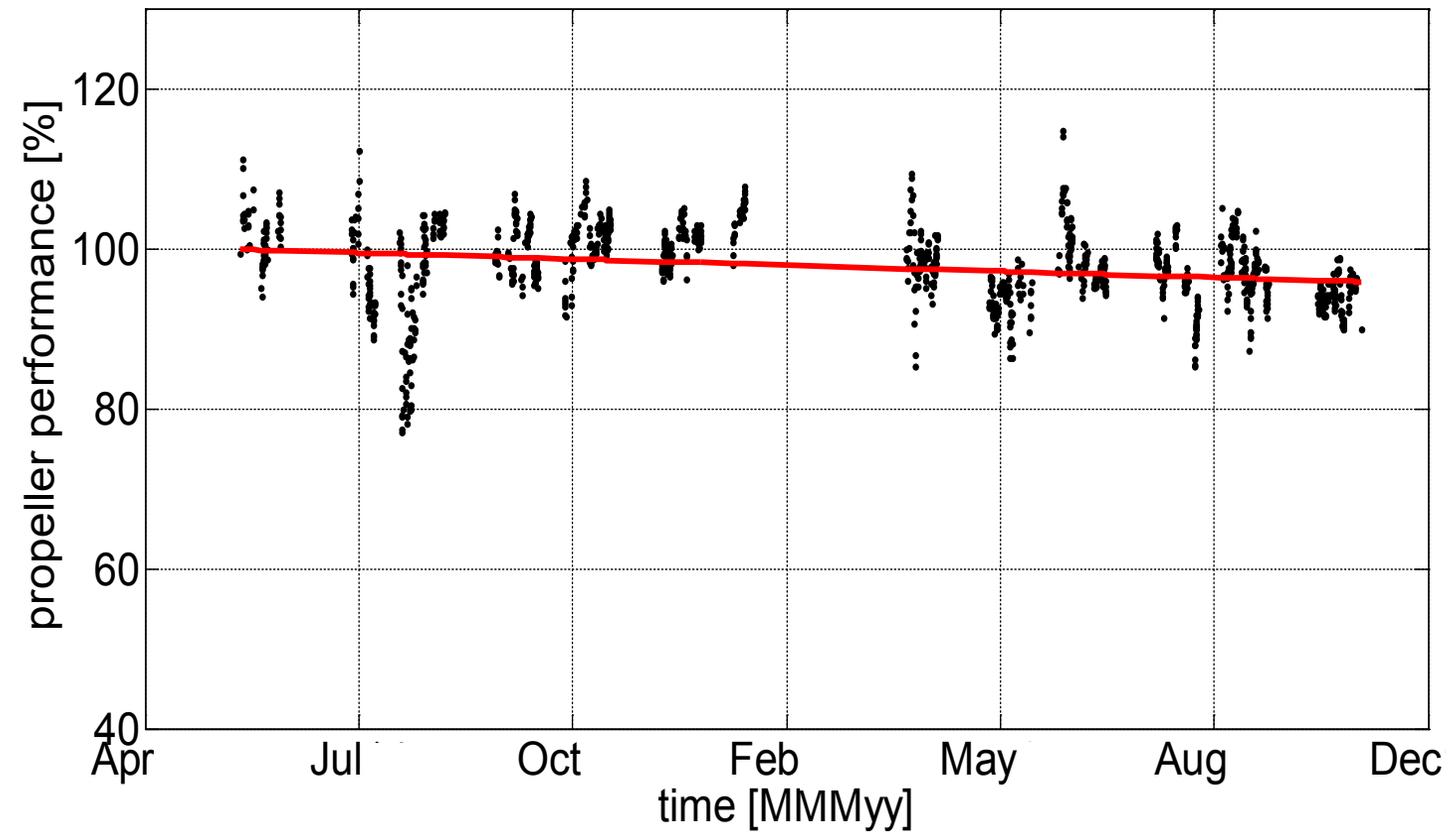


Case study: 14,000+ TEU container vessel

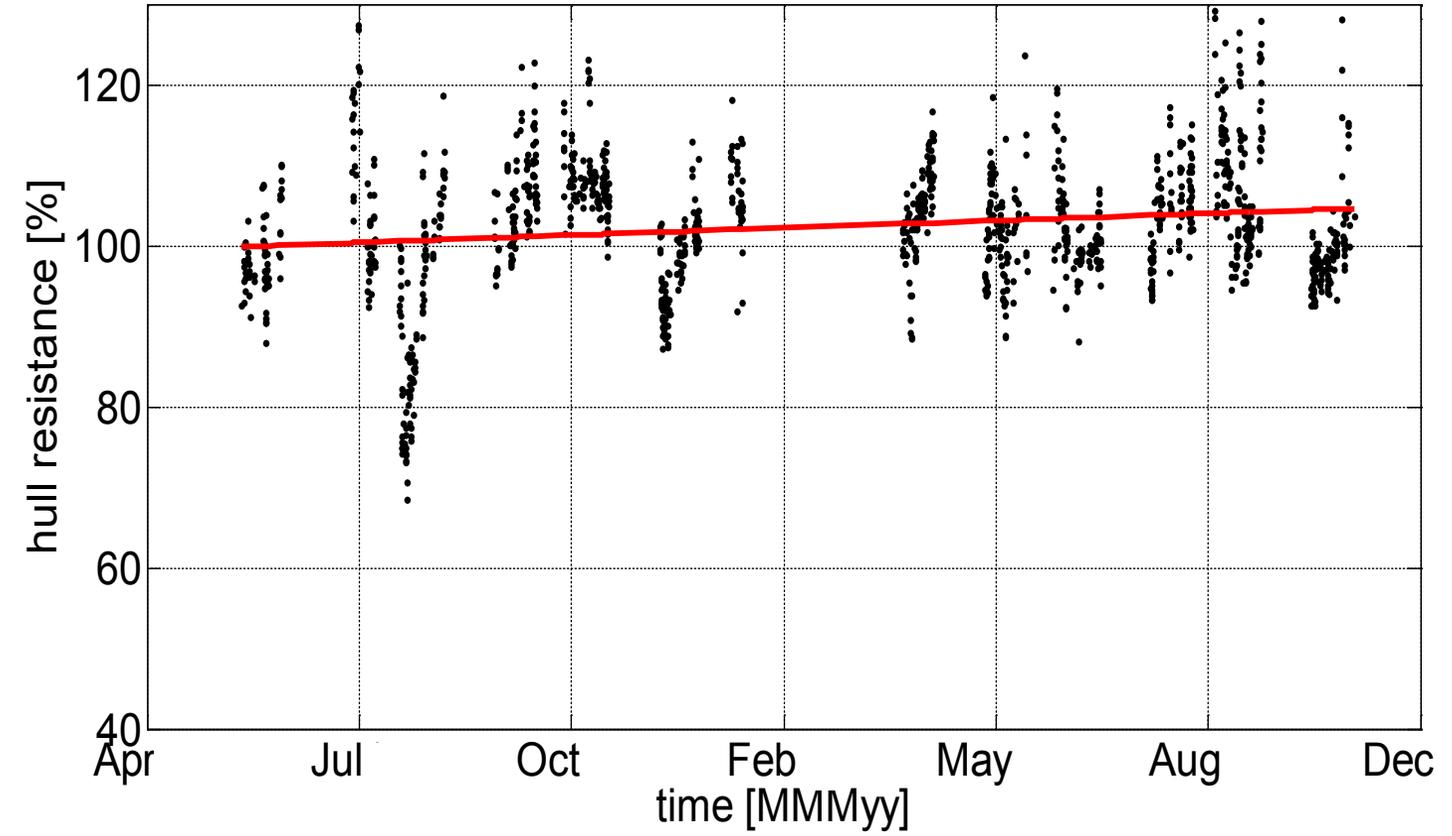


Measurements over a period of 1,5 years. Analysis of:

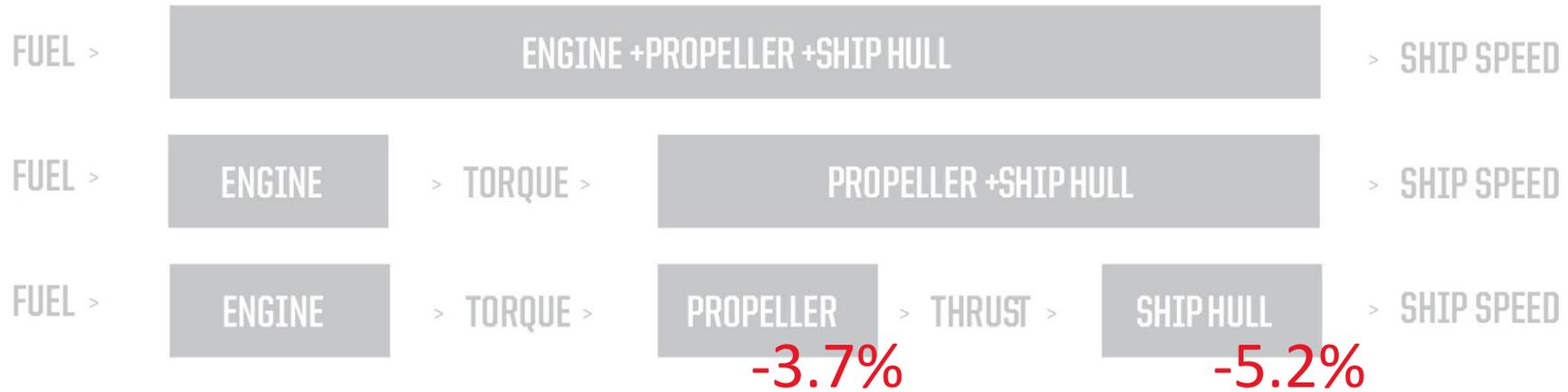
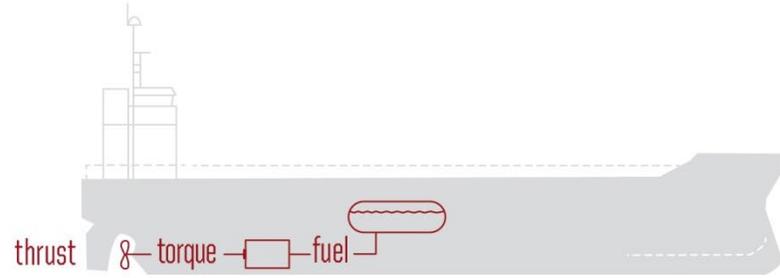
- Propeller efficiency
- Hull resistance



Propeller performance >3000 individual measurement points.
Decrease 3.7% over 18 months (**2.6%** per year)



Hull resistance >3000 individual measurement points
Increase 5.2% over 18 months, (**3.6%** per year).



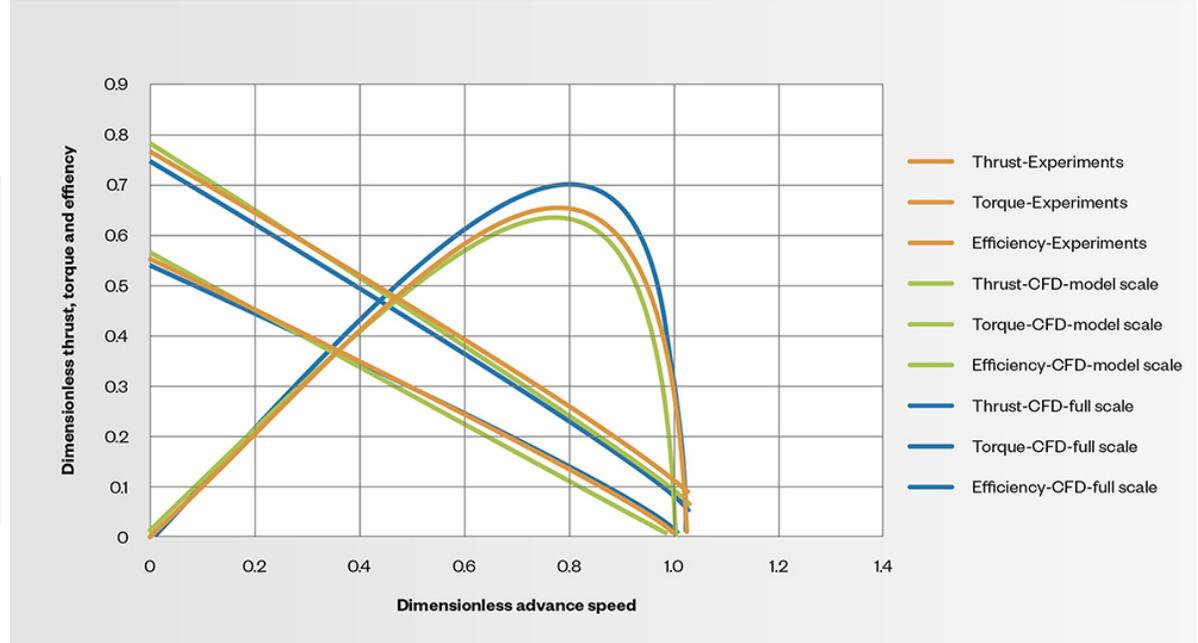
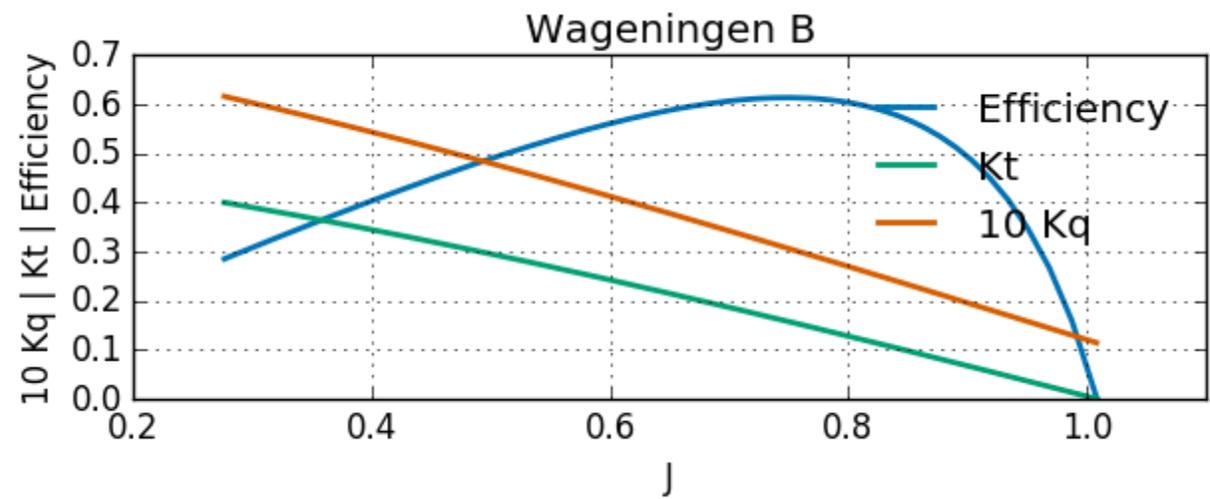
INSTRUMENTS

Energy/cost saving potential

	Efficiency decrease	Fuel increase tn / year
Propeller efficiency decrease	3,7%	1000+
Hull resistance increase	5,2%	1500+

- Large cost and energy saving potentials
- The propeller contributes significantly to the increased fuel costs: +/- 40% of total

Why not use a reference curve?



Too many parameters

Windspeed

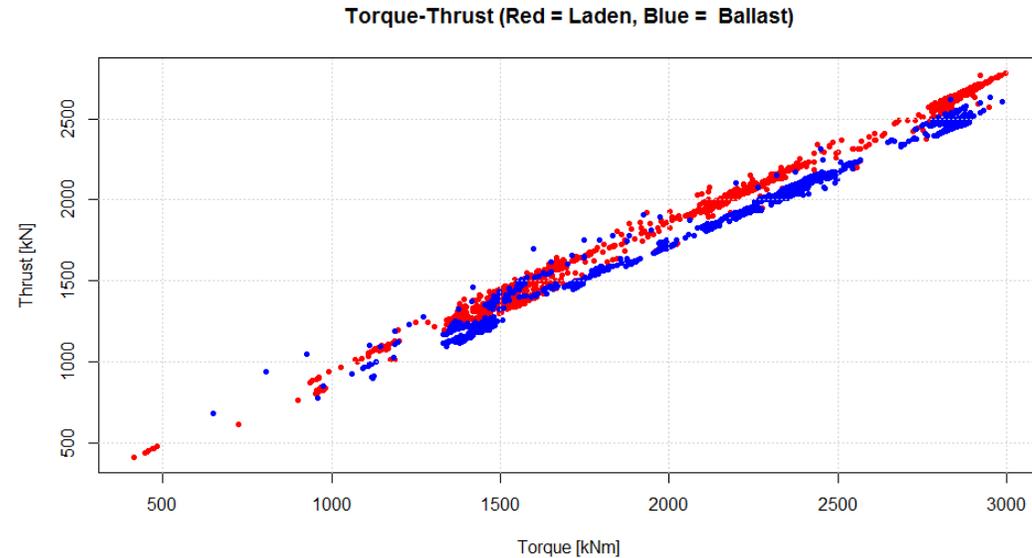
Current

Trim

Water depth

Water temperature

...

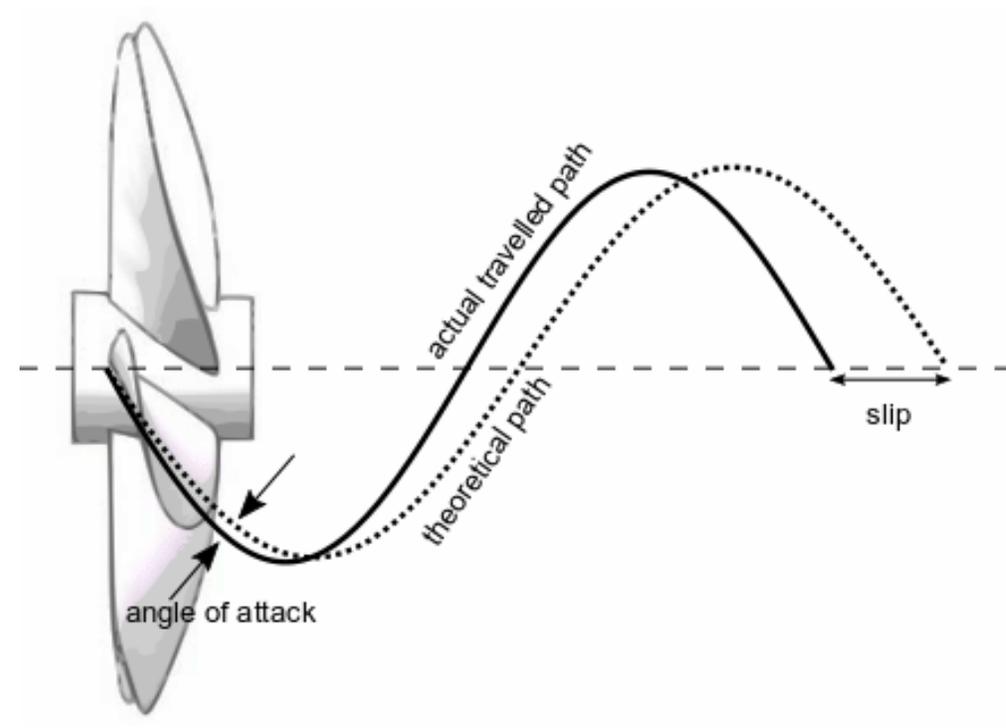


- Speed logs often have errors in accuracy
 - Wrong calibration
 - Sensitive to environmental changes:
 - Fouling
 - Temperature and salinity
 - Changes in boundary layer

Performance metrics are biased by inaccurate speedlogs



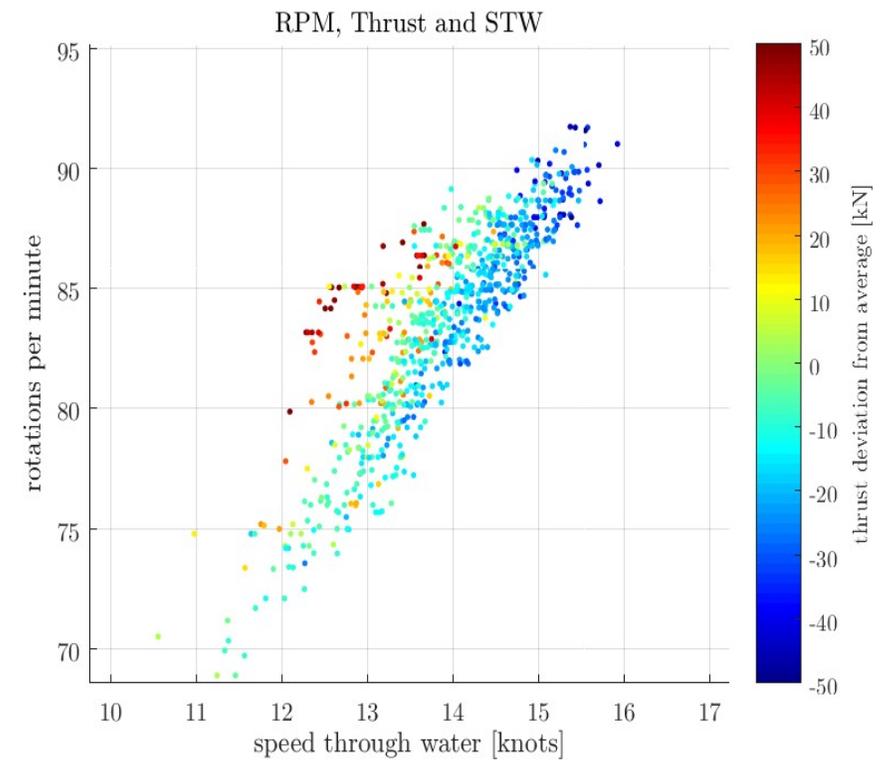
Doppler Speedlog, artist impression



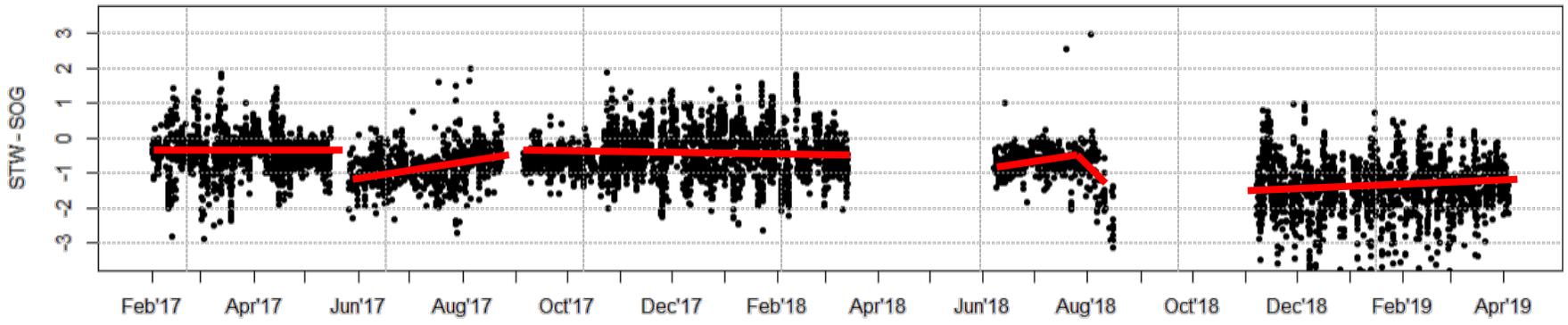
- Propeller revolutions are used to determine travelled distance
- Thrust measurement accurately indicates the amount of slip

- Slip is calculated by establishing the relation between RPM, thrust and speed over ground by a statistical analysis of collected data
- Speed through water is determined with values for slip and rpm

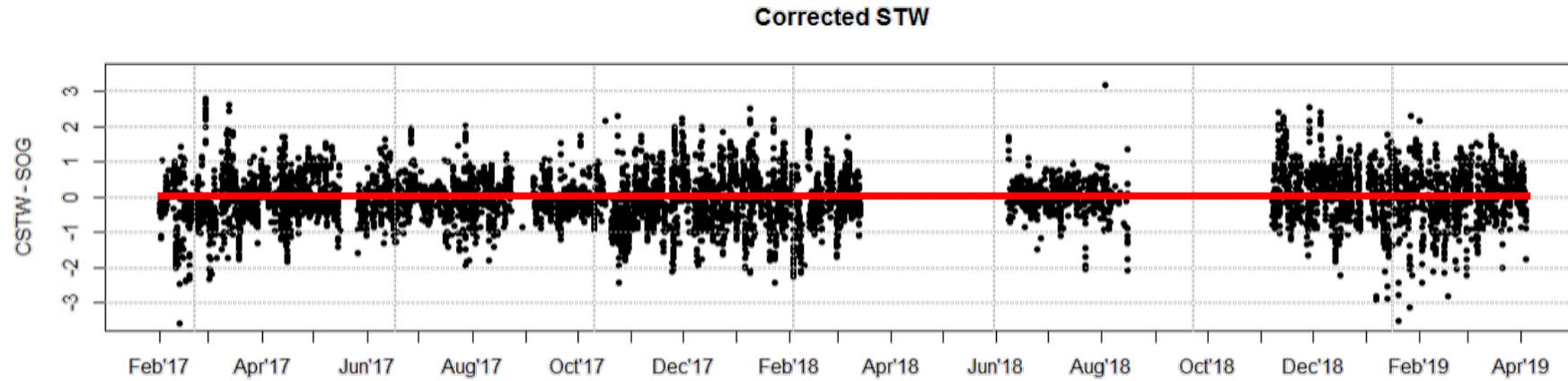
Speed through water (STW)



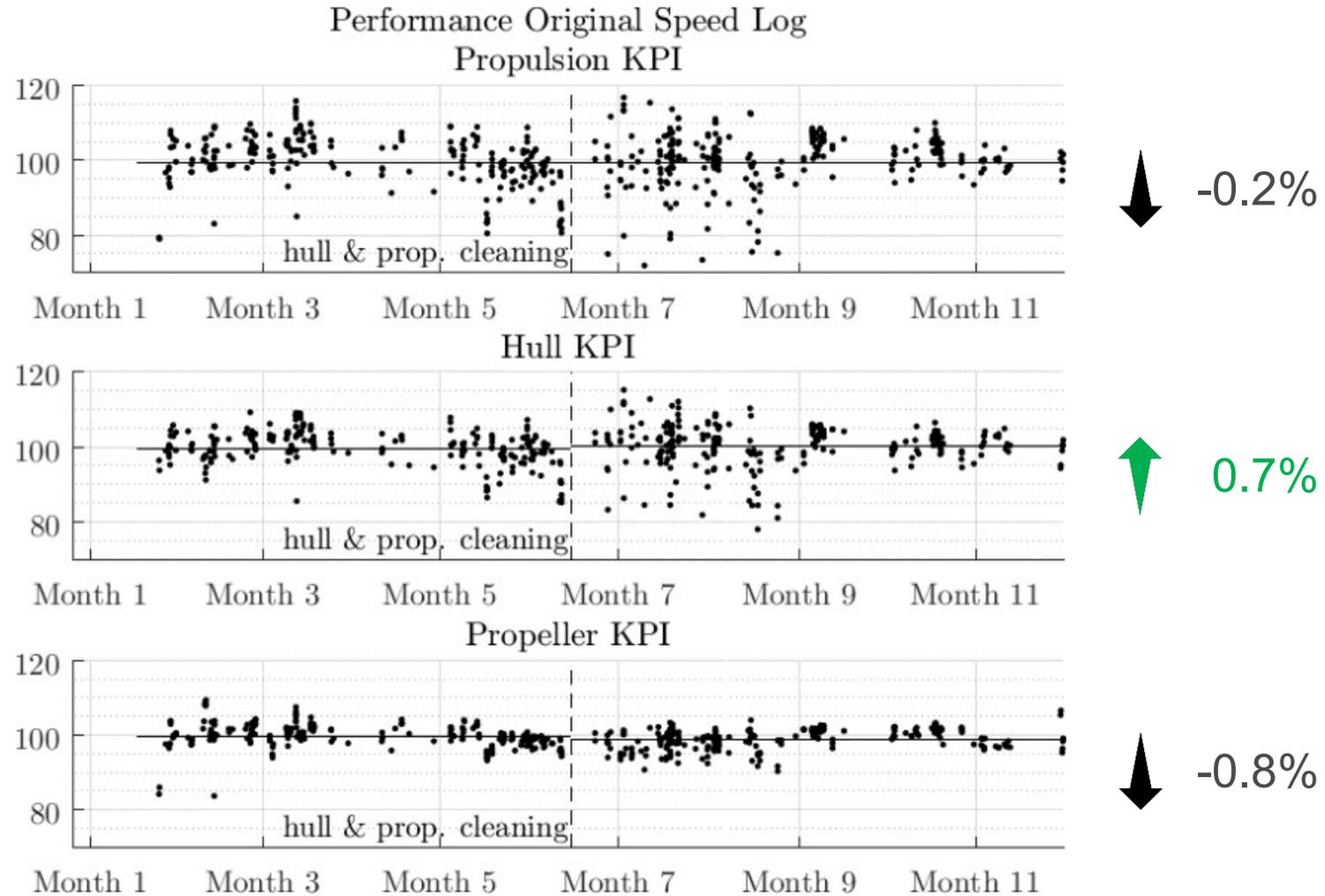
Speedlogs show long-term variation, which leads to wrong KPIs



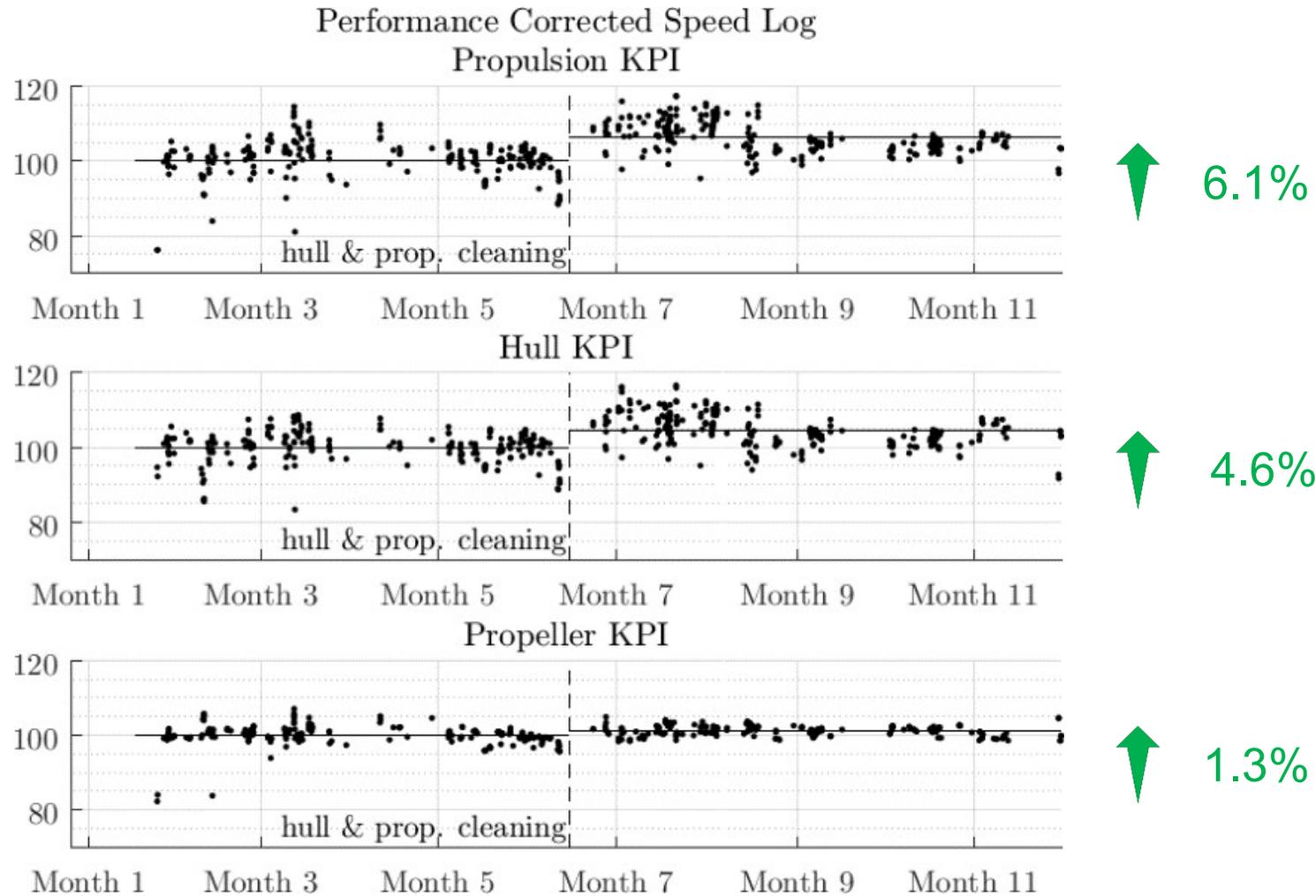
Correct using TT-Sense data

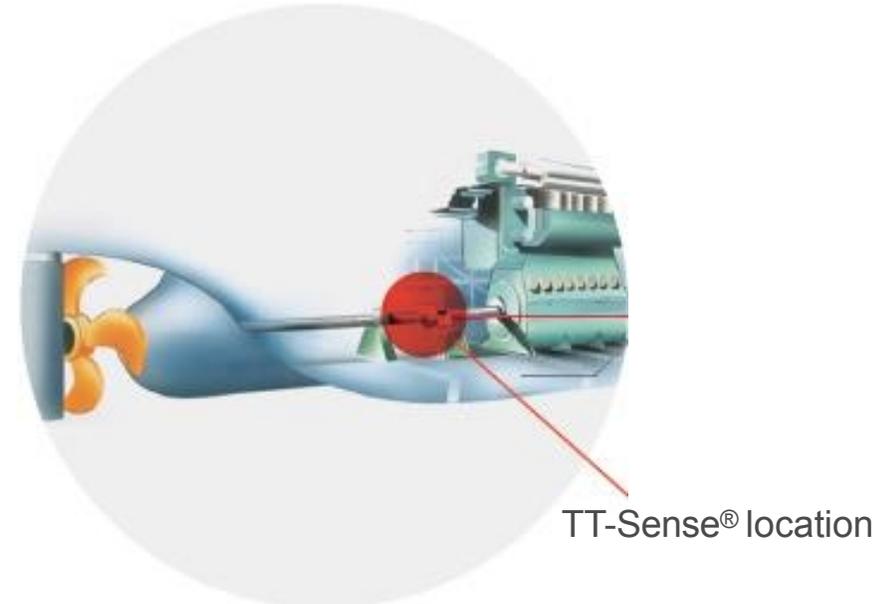
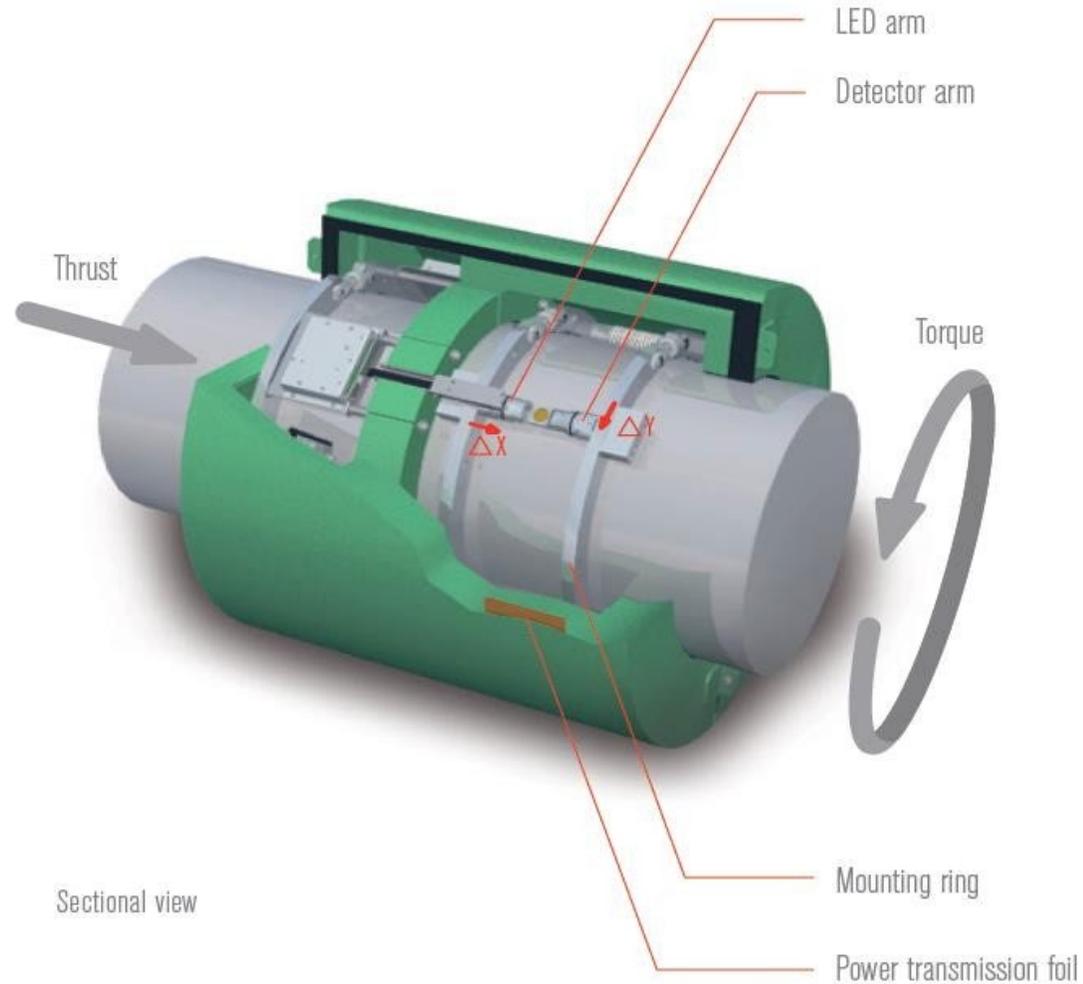


INSTRUMENTS



INSTRUMENTS





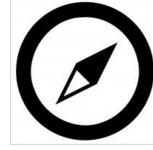
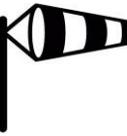
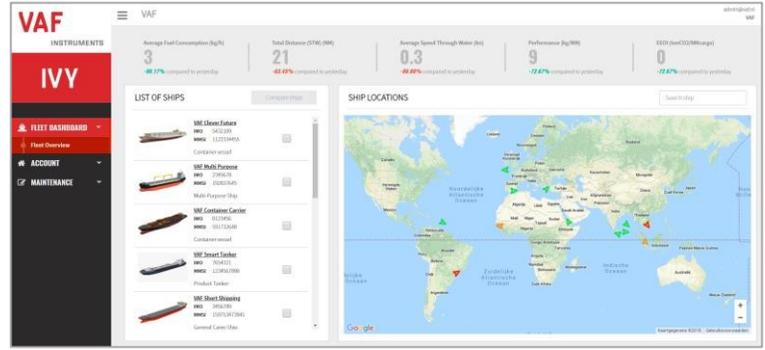
Working principle:

- Torsion (torque)
- Compression (thrust)

VAF

INSTRUMENTS

IVY[®] solution



INSTRUMENTS

Measurement thrust → separate propeller from hull performance

Hull Propeller Fouling
Fuel

HULL KPI

Start to date	▼ 4.30 %	Estimated additional FOC due to hull fouling	1452 \$/day
Rate of change	-0.29 %/month	Total since last maintenance	311399 \$

Last maintenance 2018/01/01 (429 days ago)

PROPELLER KPI

Start to date	▼ 2.48 %	Estimated additional FOC due to propeller fouling	836 \$/day
Rate of change	-0.17 %/month	Total since last maintenance	179336 \$

Last maintenance 2018/01/01 (429 days ago)

Fuel price (\$/ton)

➤ TT-Sense®

Thrust & Torque Measurement
To separate propeller performance from hull resistance



➤ T-Sense®

Torque Measurement
To provide engine performance related to fuel consumption



➤ ViscoSense®3D

Viscosity & Density Measurement
To enable mass flow measurement



➤ PT2 Flowmeters

Highly Accurate Flow Measurement
To monitor fuel consumption



➤ IVY®

Ship-to-Shore Data Collection, Enrichment & Analysis
To manage and improve propulsion performance

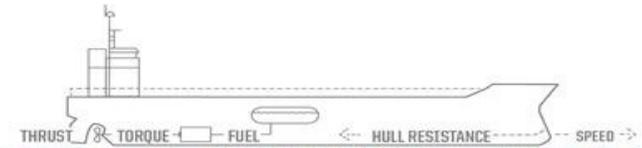


➤ Oilcon®

Oil Discharge Monitoring
To ensure environmental compliance



Improve **Ship Efficiency**
Reduce **Environmental Impact**
Save up to 20% Fuel & Maintenance Costs



PROPELLER EFFICIENCY

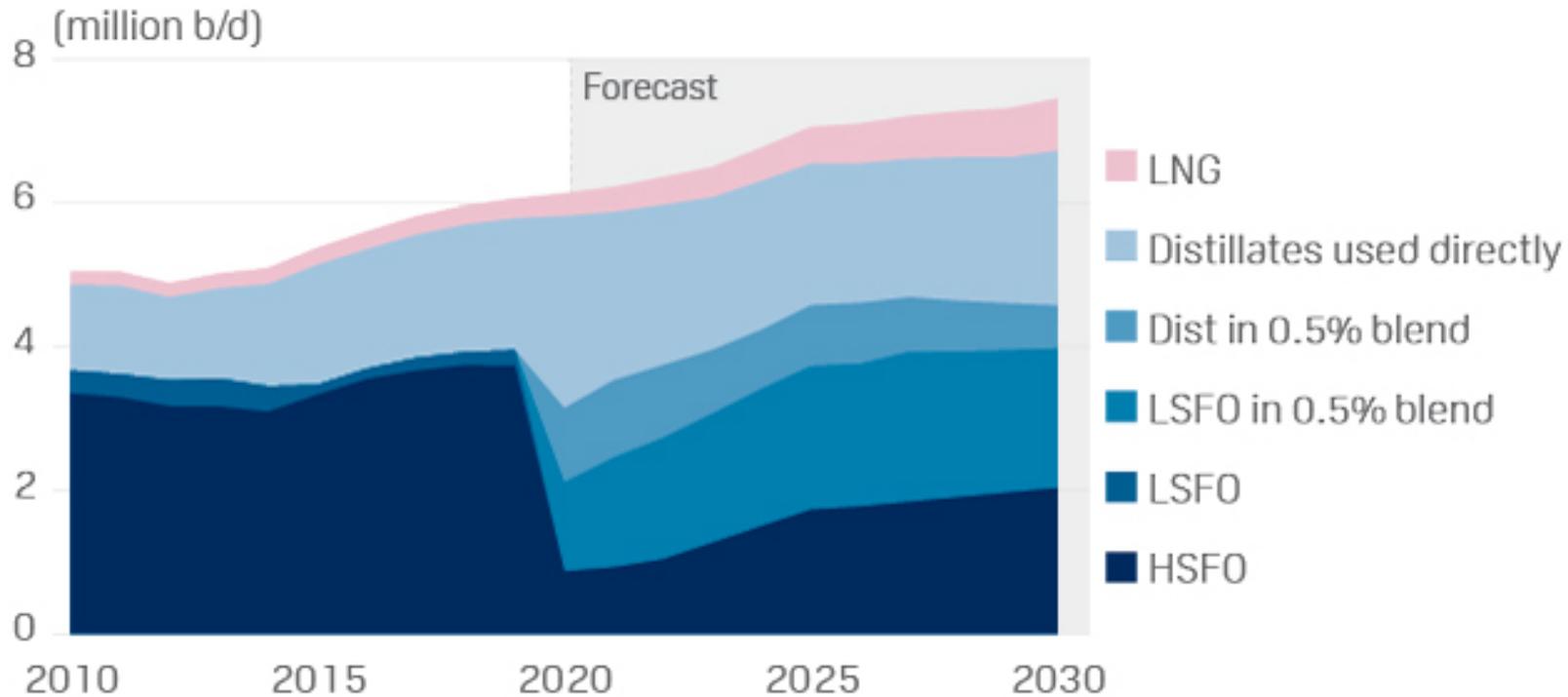
FUEL EFFICIENCY

HULL EFFICIENCY

Solutions for:

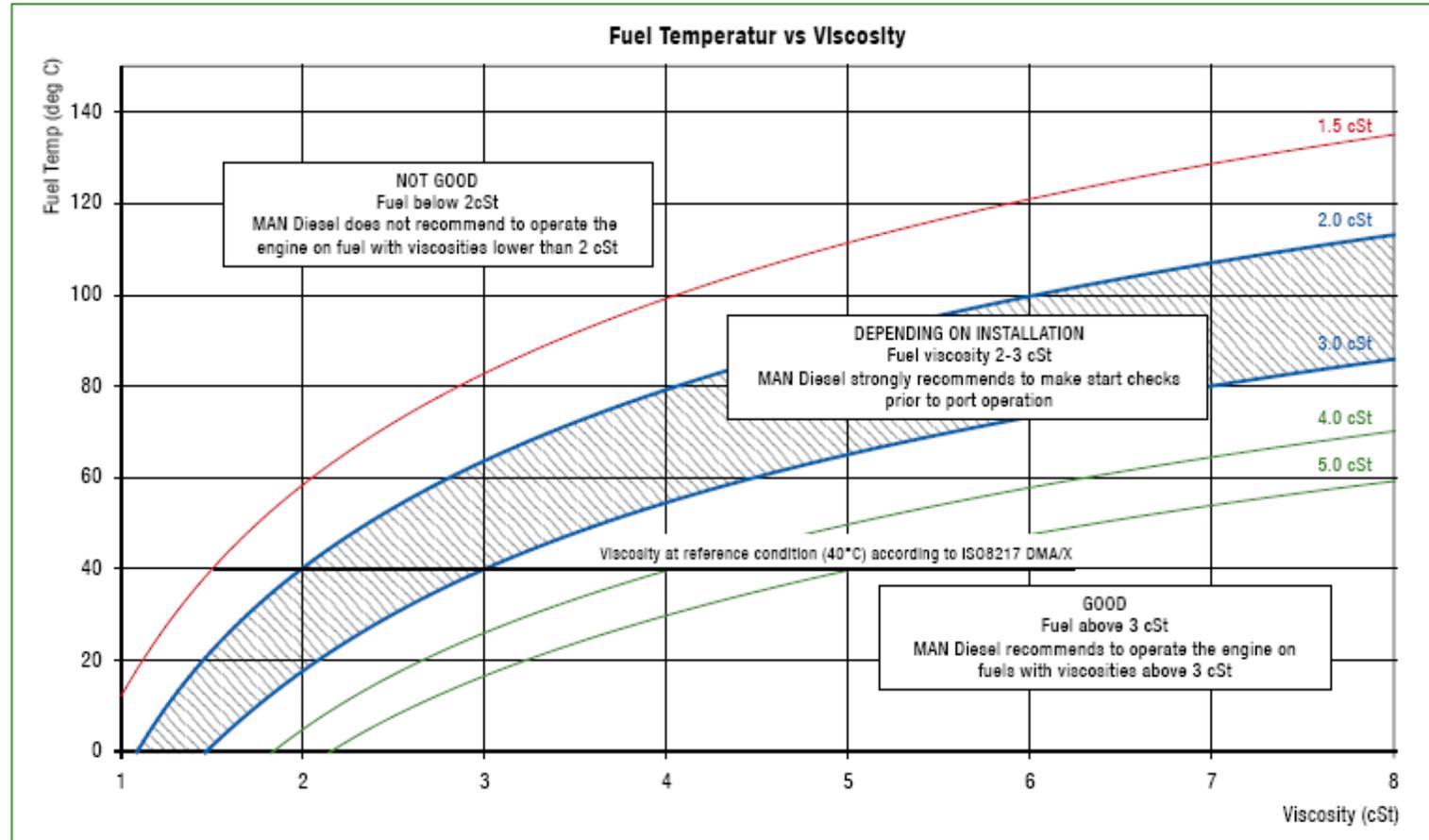
- Propulsion Performance
- Fuel Efficiency
- Environmental Compliance

GLOBAL BUNKER FUEL DEMAND



Source: S&P Platts Analytics

INSTRUMENTS



VAF

INSTRUMENTS



VAF

INSTRUMENTS

Thank you for your attention