



The Reality of Shipping's Cyber Challenge

Michael Owen
VP Business Capture & Development

A large container ship is sailing on a calm blue body of water. The ship is loaded with many colorful shipping containers in shades of blue, red, and white. In the background, a city with several tall buildings is visible on a peninsula, surrounded by lush green mountains under a clear blue sky.

Michael Owen

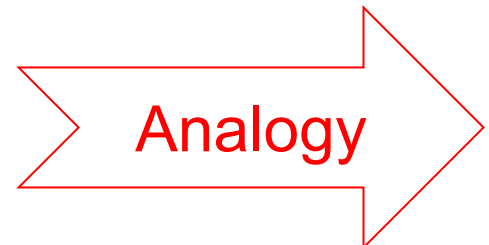
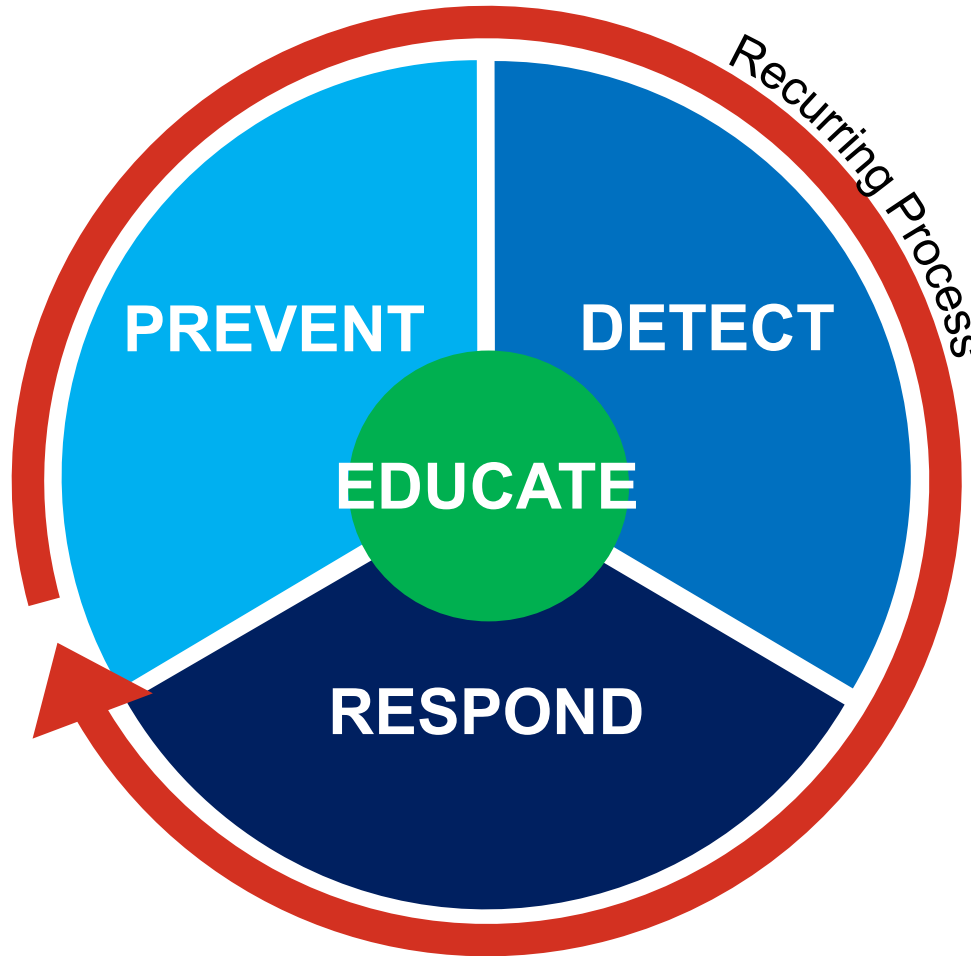
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Oslo, Norway

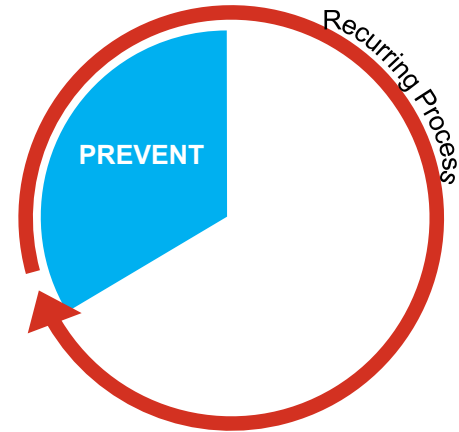
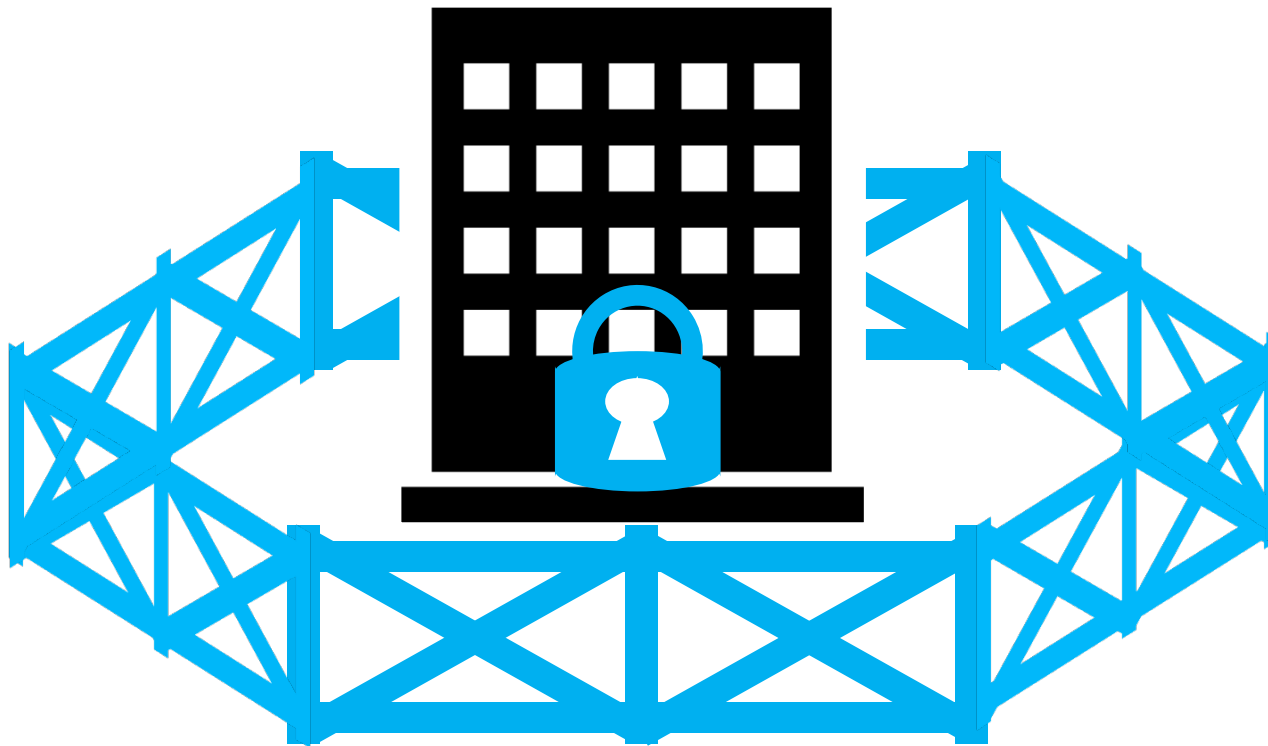
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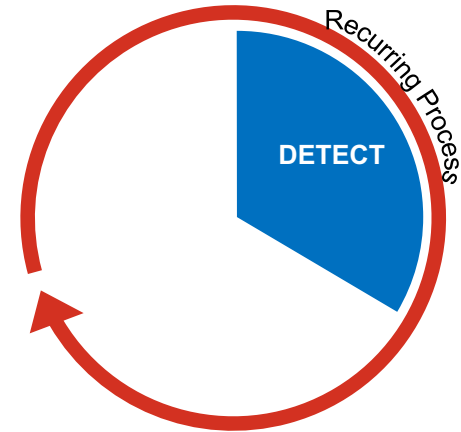
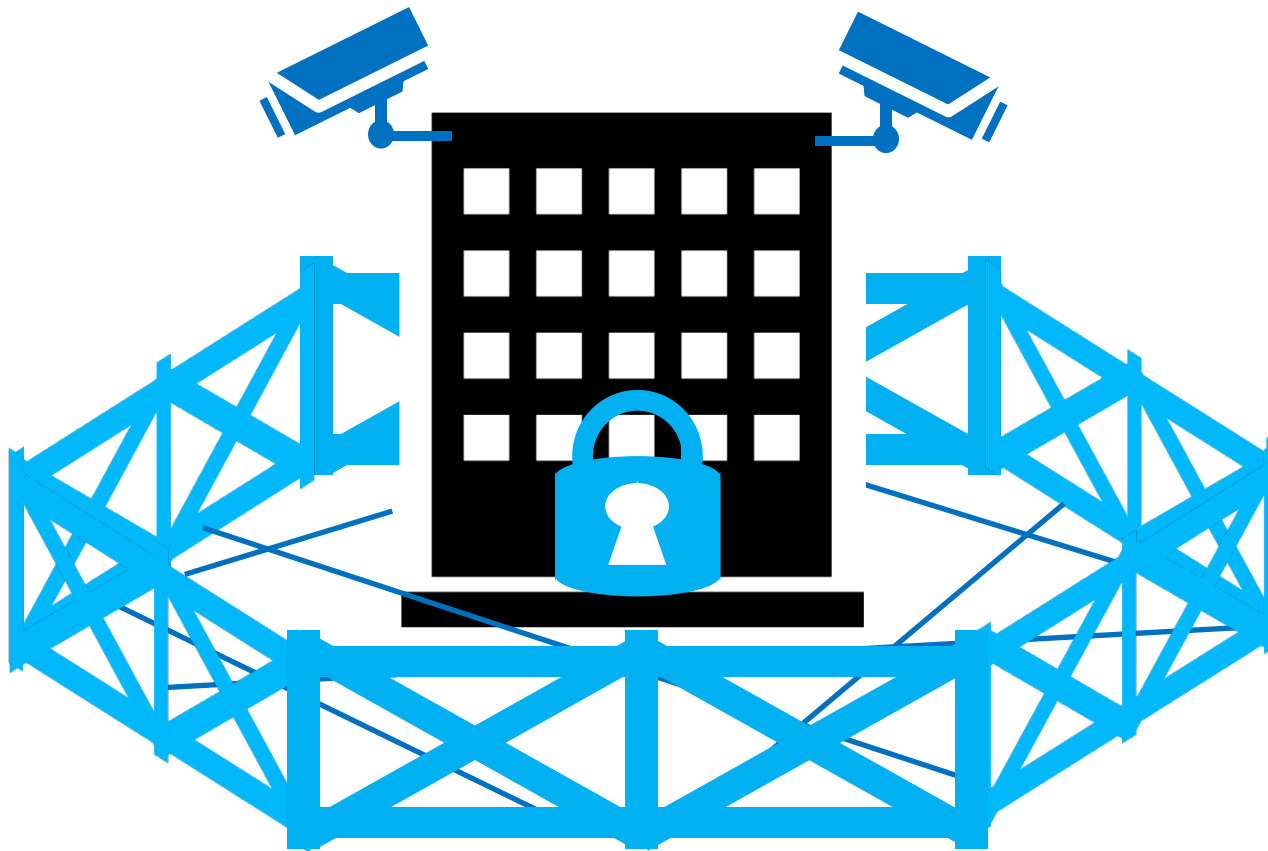
The Reality of Cyber Security



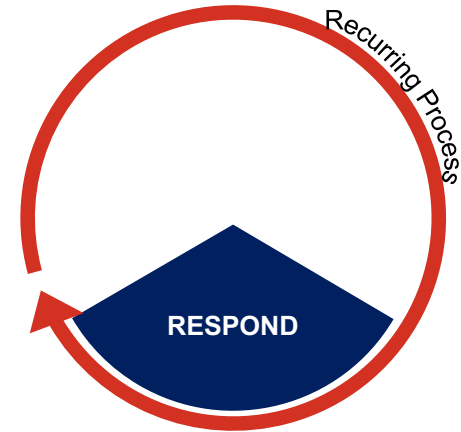
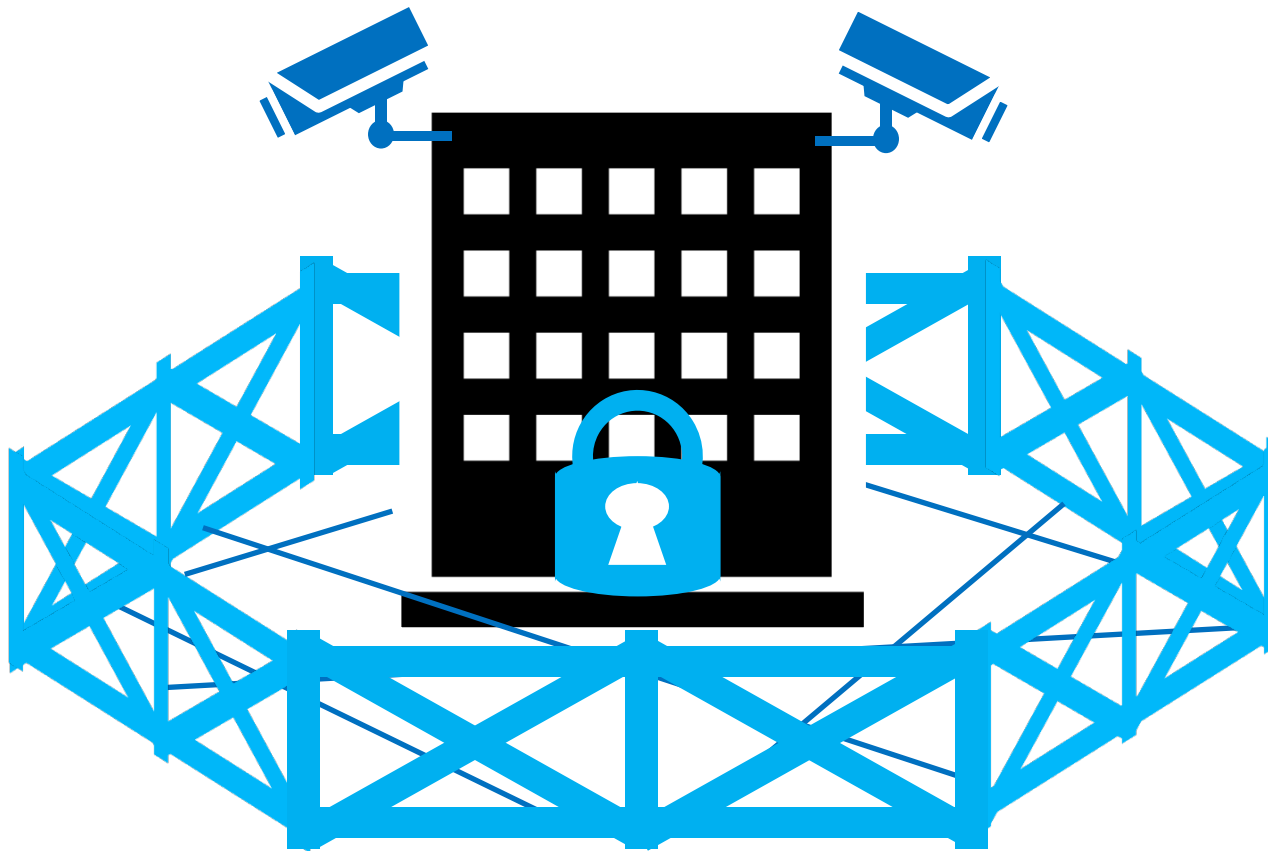
It's like protecting a property...



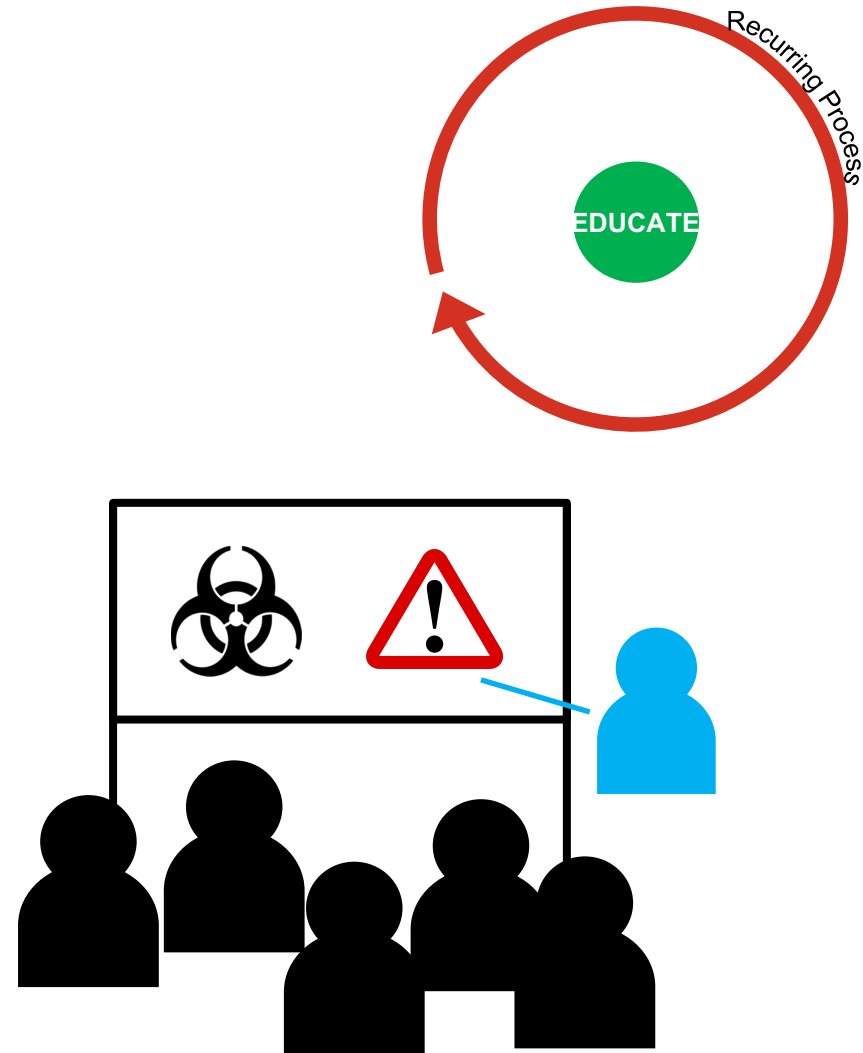
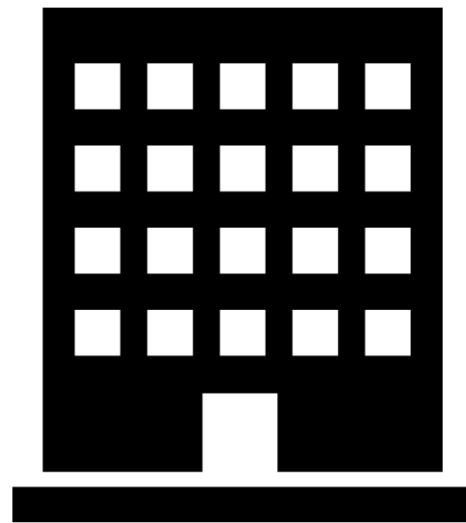
...ensure you can detect intrusions...



...and get support when required!



But it is also about limiting risks made by ignorance or negligence!



The Reality of Cyber Security for Maritime!



Hacking Ships: Maritime Shipping Industry at Risk

March 31, 2015 By Pierluigi Paganini

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Modern maritime ships are considered a privileged target for hackers and pirates that are increasing their pressure on the Maritime Shipping Industry.

Hacker: The head of Europe's crime fighting agency has warned of the growing risk of organised crime groups using cyber attacks to allow them to traffic drugs.

Modern: The director of Europol, Rob Wainwright, says the internet is being used to facilitate the international drug trafficking

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Malware

Posted on April 23, 2015 By Zain Shaikh



In the same year that a massive explosion and oil spill rocked the Gulf of Mexico, a drilling rig was out halfway around the world.

A drilling rig was at sea after leaving its construction site in South Korea when it was overwhelmed by a massive explosion.

The malware spread so thoroughly through the rig's systems that it infected its blowout preventer, a critical piece of safety equipment. That infection caused the rig to blow out.

Maritime Shipping No Longer Immune to Cyber Attacks, Security Breaches

By: Maritime Executive
April 25, 2016

We live in a digital world that is evolving at breakneck speed. Unfortunately, rapid change can bring problems, issues and chaos, and the maritime world is not exempt from the potential downsides of technology's evolution.

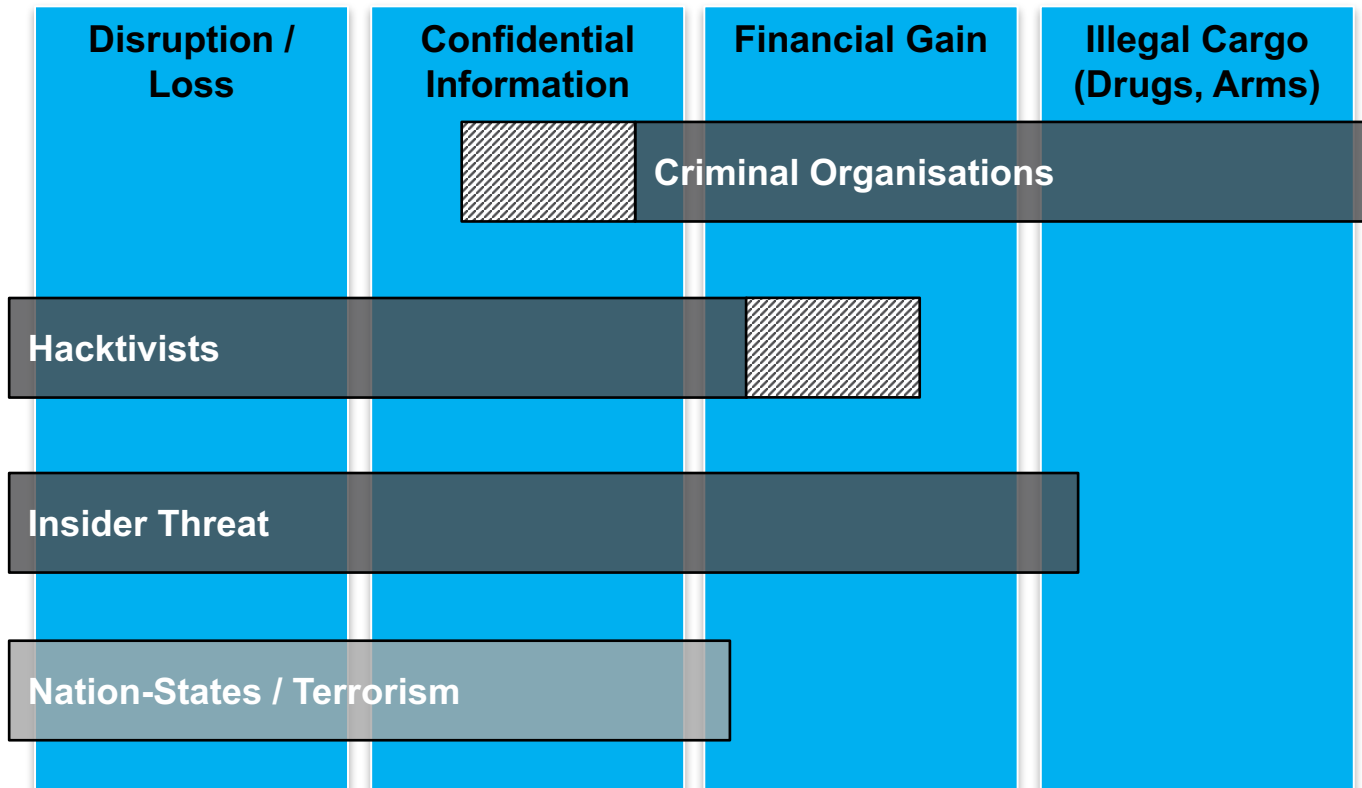


Modern ships have become ever more complex and automated over the past four decades. In the 1970s, most of the equipment was analog.

Motivations & Actors



← Motivations →

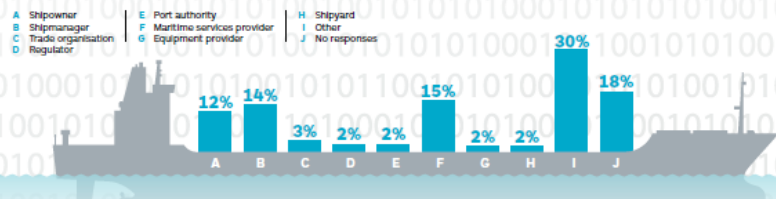


↑ Actors ↓

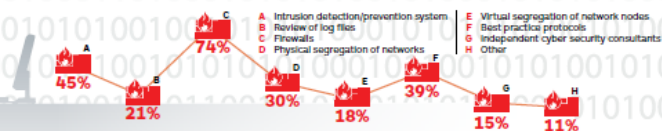
2016 cyber security survey in association with BIMCO

IHS Markit and BIMCO launched the maritime cyber security survey on 22 July. The survey, which ran for four weeks, was promoted on social media and via email. More than 300 industry players responded. Of the 300 respondents, 65 had been a victim of a cyber attack. Here are some of the highlights of the insights gathered from respondents to the maritime cyber security survey.

Who responded?

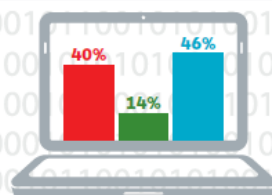


What is in place to protect against cyber attack?

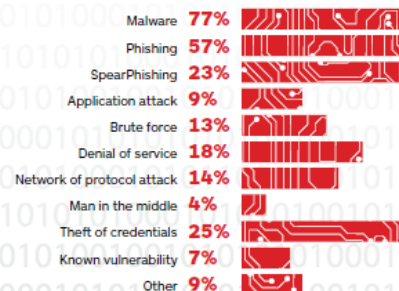


Have you been a victim of cyber attack?

Were protection strategies in place?



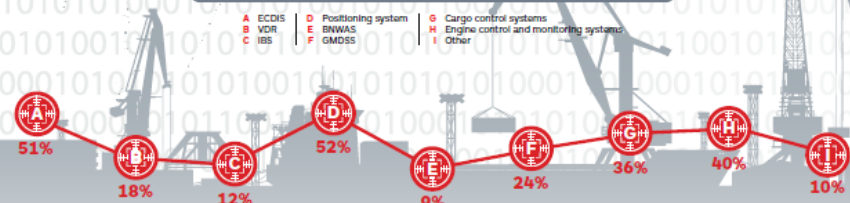
What was the nature of the attack?



What was the extent of the attack?



Which shipborne systems are most vulnerable?





BIMCO

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SEARCH

CYBER SECURITY GUIDELINES

BIMCO PRESS RELEASE

4 January 2016

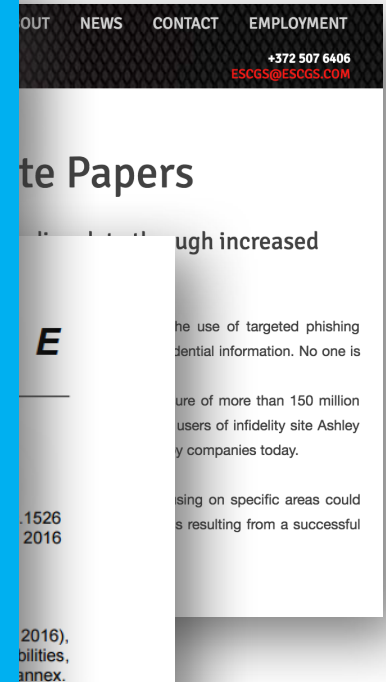
Cyber security guidelines for ships launched

BIMCO, together with other leading shipping associations, comprising BIMCO, CLIA, ICS, and a range of stakeholders, have today launched a set of cyber security guidelines for ships. The guidelines aim to prevent major safety cyber incidents onboard a ship.

The cyber guidelines launched today are a result of a range of stakeholders, comprising BIMCO, CLIA, ICS, and a range of stakeholders. The Guidelines on Cyber Security can be **downloaded from the BIMCO website**.

EU General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR)

- To come into force May 2018
- All organizations must appoint a Security Officer
- 72-hour notification period for all persons / entities whose data has been breached
 - Penalty: up to 4% of revenue !



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ough increased

the use of targeted phishing
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2016),
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annex.

2. The Guidelines provide high-level recommendations on maritime cyber risk management to safeguard shipping from current and emerging cyberthreats and vulnerabilities. The Guidelines also include functional elements that support effective cyber risk management.

3. Member Governments are invited to bring the contents of this circular to the attention of all stakeholders concerned.

Digital Ship –Cyber-Resilience Topics: 2017



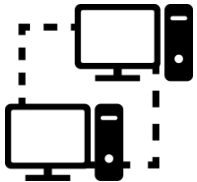
- 1) Responsibility and liability for a cyber security breach, incident or loss
- 2) Possible or available solutions, standards, networks, designs
- 3) Guidelines and best practices
- 4) Systems protection, transparency of risks/resilience, access/confinement
- 5) Awareness, training, the human element, crew and management responsibility



Some thoughts for your Ship Digitalisation...



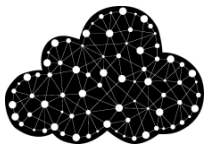
Secure remote access solutions to manage all your fleet IT from shore (*working over any satellite service, with no public IP address*)



Managed IT solutions to ensure resiliency of on-board networks (*keeping all your computers / software up-to-date without human interaction*)



Embarked cloud service to facilitate software deployment & maintenance (*no dedicated and unmanaged 3rd party computers*)



Managed content distribution services to limit necessity to provide Internet access to 3rd party computers (*distribution of eCharts, eLearning, eforms, M2M...*)

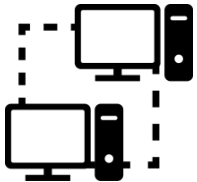


Advanced cyber solutions to detect targeted hacker attacks (*APT / zero day attacks*)

Proper Defence Controls include:



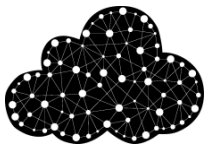
Restricting portable media and implementing antivirus software



Policy for Secure operations and maintenance of system



Secure design and deployment of applications and system



Employee awareness



Securing the ports which are primarily using automated systems for cargo handling.

Some questions for your Satcom Provider...

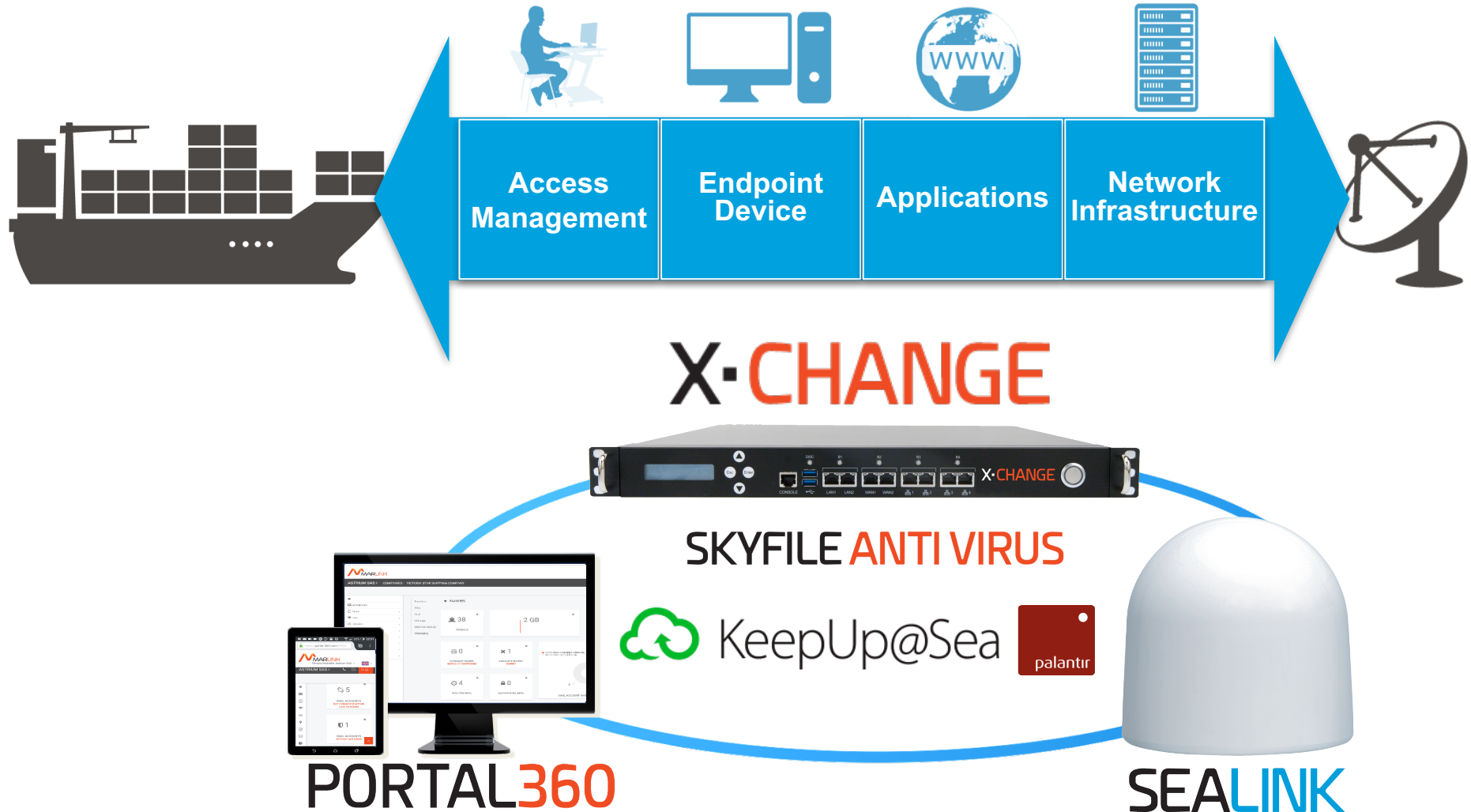


- Describe your Maturity level on Information Security (ISO?)
- Do you perform periodic audits of your infrastructure (penetration testing)?
- Do you separate traffic on-board (i.e. crew vs. corporate vs. operations)?
- Do you block data communication between vessels (vessel-to-vessel)?
- How do you secure against DoS attacks?
- What Security Options do you offer?

Marlink's Security Portfolio



Multi-Layered Security Solutions



Maritime Cyber Security Check List



PREVENT



Onboard Network Management



Multi-Satellite Services



Multi-Layer Firewall



Antivirus Solutions



Corporate VPN



Web Filtering



User Management

DETECT



Network Surveillance / DPI



Zero Day Attacks



File scanning

RESPOND



Critical Systems Backup



Secure Remote Access



On-board IT Resilience

EDUCATE



Information Portal



Training Academy



Adapted Environment

Information Sources



DNV·GL

RECOMMENDED PRACTICE

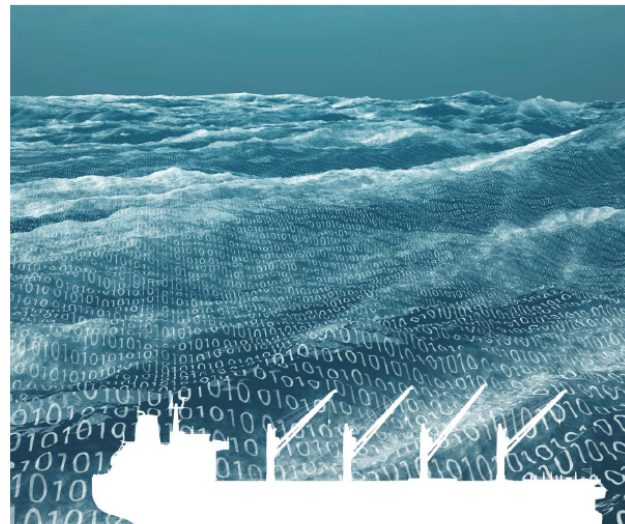
DNVGL-RP-0496

Edition September 2016

Cyber security resilience management for ships and mobile offshore units in operation

The electronic pdf version of this document, available free of charge from <http://www.dnvgl.com>, is the officially binding version.

THE GUIDELINES ON CYBER SECURITY ONBOARD SHIPS



Produced and supported by
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